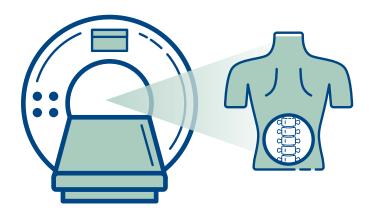
# LOW BACK PAIN AND MRI SCANS



#### What is an MRI scan?

MRI is a safe way of producing detailed images of the tissues inside of your body

#### Will an MRI show the cause of my back pain?

- No, the underlying cause of back pain cannot usually be pin pointed on MRI
- Even people without back pain commonly have MRI 'changes', such as disc bulges or degeneration
- These 'changes' often can be seen from your twenties and become more common the older you get. They are rarely anything to worry about.

#### Should I get an MRI 'just in case'?

No, unnecessary MRIs have some risks:

- Changes on MRI are often seen and may cause stress, anxiety and worry, even though they are usually unimportant
- MRIs have been associated with poorer outcomes
- MRIs for back pain usually don't change your management options
- Unnecessary MRI scans can cause delay in you accessing appropriate support.

This leaflet has been created in conjunction with Neurosurgery, Neurology, Radiology, GPs and Physiotherapy within NHS Lothian.



### Do I need an MRI scan if I have severe back pain?

- Lots of research shows that strong pain does not equal a bad injury
- Healthcare professionals such as Doctors or Physiotherapists are specifically trained to assess back pain and determine if you need an MRI.

#### When would an MRI scan be considered?

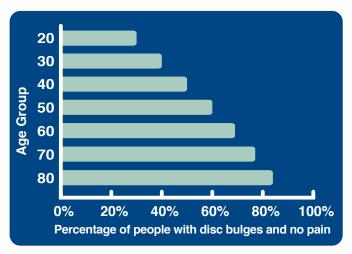
- If you also have symptom of pain, numbness or weakness in the legs e.g. 'sciatica' and they are severe and not improving despite management
- If your healthcare professional notes any concerning signs. However, this is very rare.
   Less than 1 in 100 people with low back pain have a serious medical cause for their pain.

### Further Information about improving your back pain:

- NHS Inform Back Problems: Back problems
  Muscle, bone and joint injuries | NHS inform
- NHS Lothian Low Back Pain Website: <u>Lower</u> <u>Back Pain (nhslothian.scot)</u>

## How common are disc bulges in people with no pain?

Disc bulges are very common in people with no pain and become more common with increasing age.



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